

April 15-16, 2025 | Hotel X, Toronto, Canada

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**#HatchSymposium #Poweringpositivechange** 





Keynote

Shaz Merwat Energy Policy Lead, RBC





# Powering through uncertainty

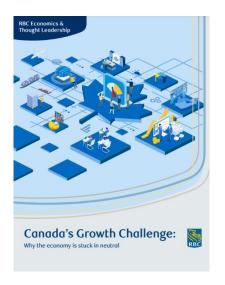
Shaz Merwat | RBC Thought Leadership



# RBC Thought Leadership Ideas to drive prosperity



Geopolitics and Trade



**Growth and Productivity** 



**Human** Capital





Disruptive Technology



**Climate Action** 

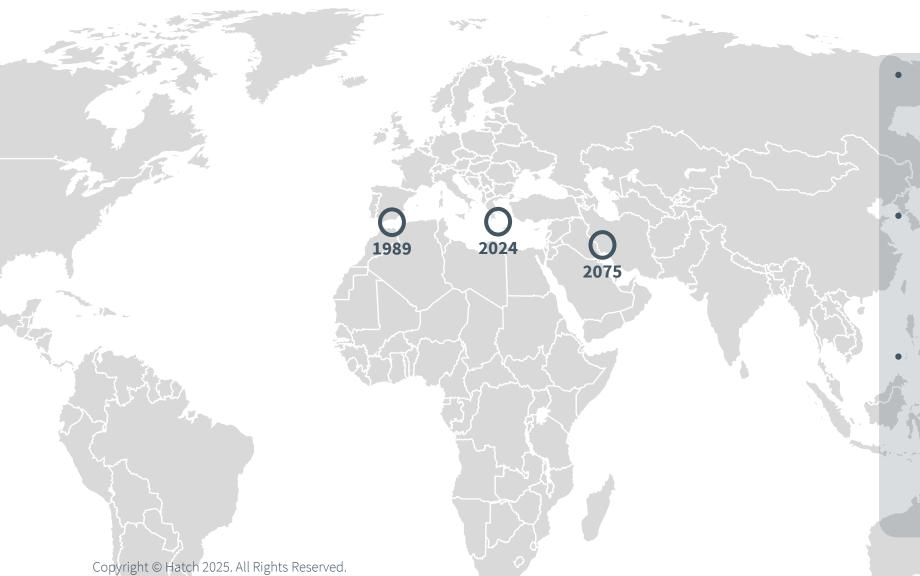


#### A world in transition

- Trump's geopolitical reordering
- Data driven economic transition
- Boundless calls for energy
- What should Canada do?
- Takeaways



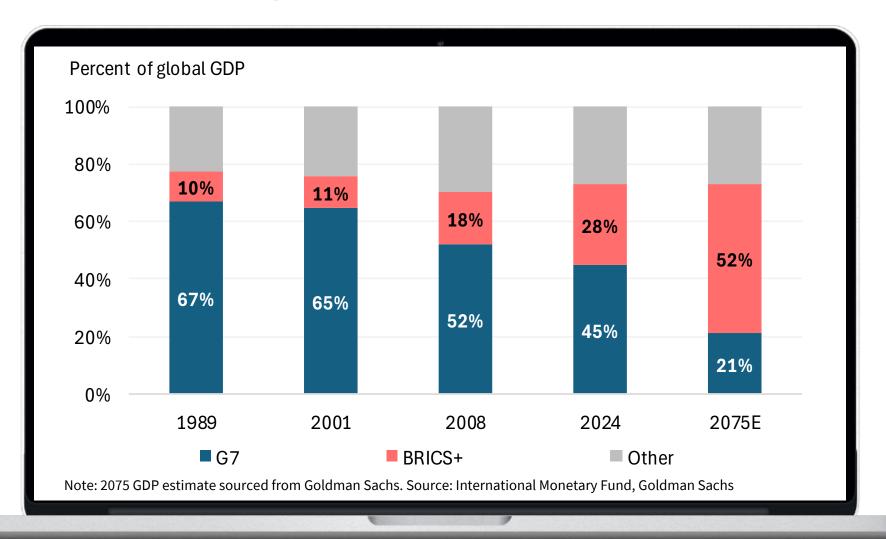
## Economic centres of the world



- Over a century, the economic centre of the world will have shifted from the North
  Atlantic to Middle
  East/Central Asia.
- According to some
   estimates, China and India
   will be the two largest
   economies by 2075, followed
   by the United States.
- Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Egypt, Philippines, Bangladesh, Ethiopia and Saudi Arabia are expected to have larger economies than Canada.

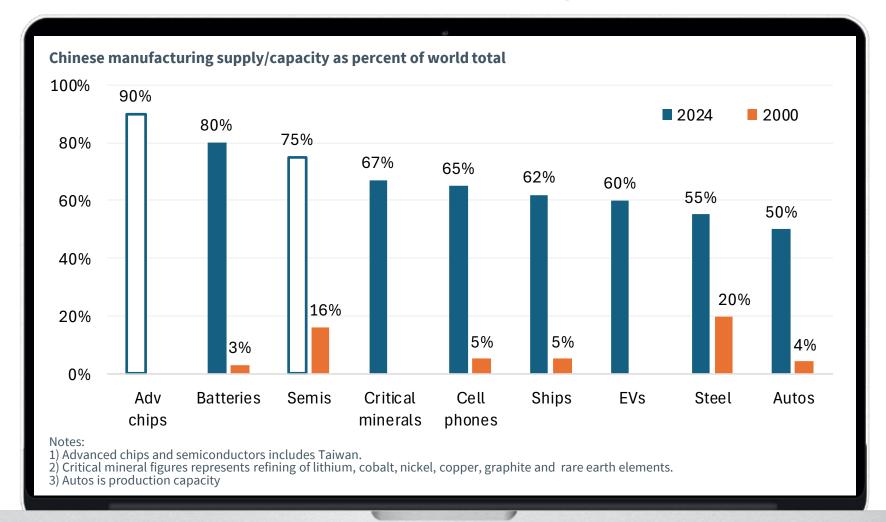


# G7 in significance over time





# China share of manufacturing sectors





# **Energy** Economic Transition

- A fourth industrial revolution
  - Disruptive technological forces driven by human-machine interaction across research, manufacturing and data economy
- Growing data economy driven by artificial intelligence
- The shifting nature of energy demand dictating supply

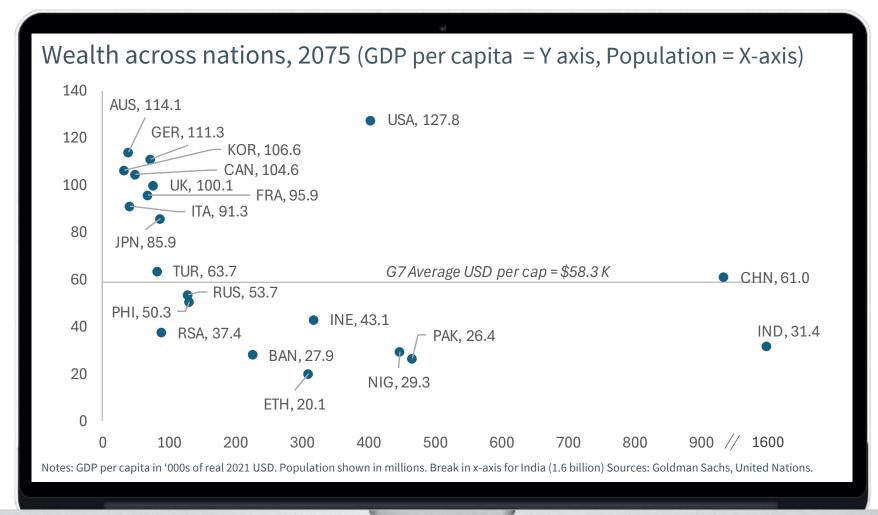


# Energy <del>Transition</del> Addition

- Relentless demand for power
- Near-term demand driven by AI, datacenters
- Affordable, Reliable, Clean struggles in the near-term
- Climate is now truly a global story, and could be dead for the next few years
  - Tariffs, north/south JETP, inflation

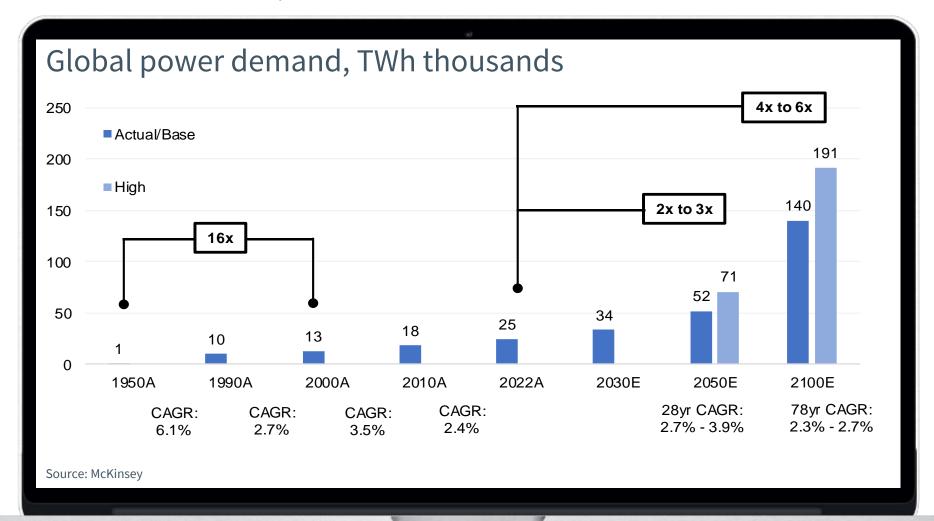


# Fueling population and economic growth

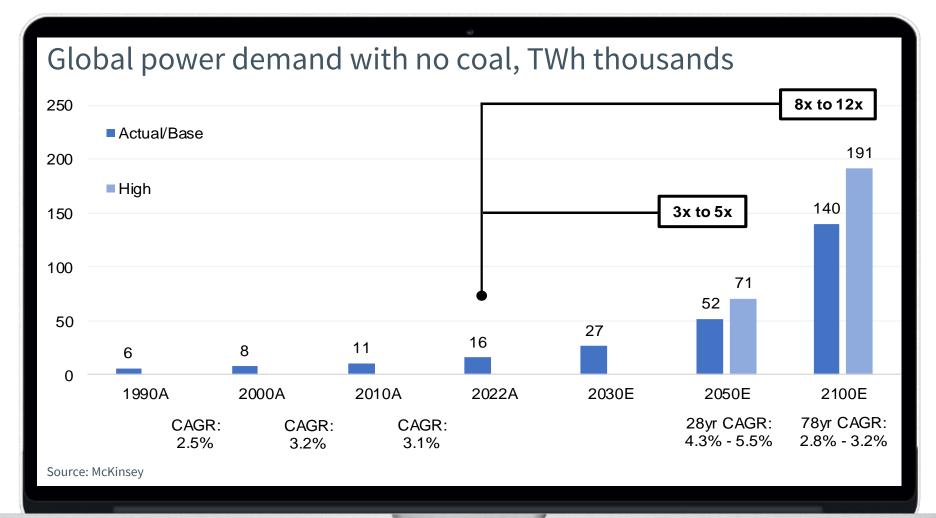




# Power demand, 1950-2100

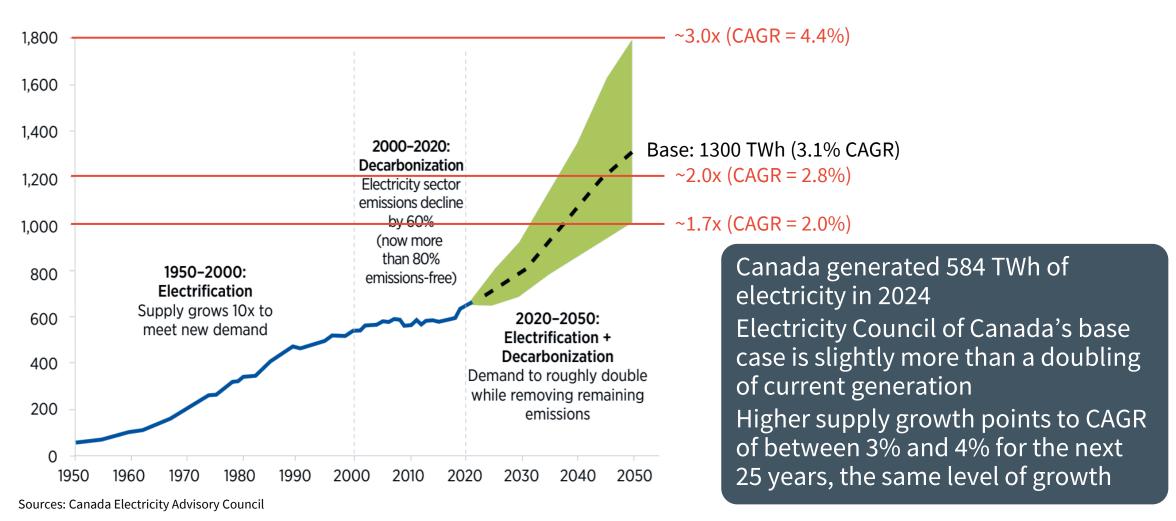


## Power demand, 1990-2100 (No coal scenario)





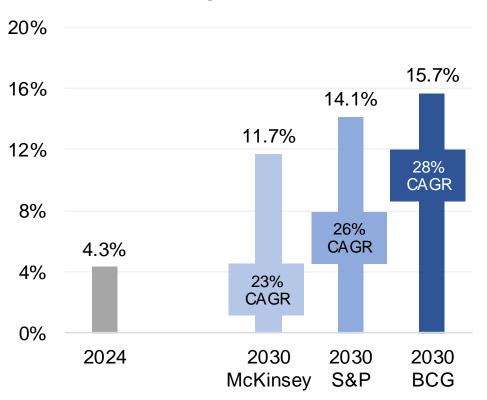
# Fueling population and economic growth



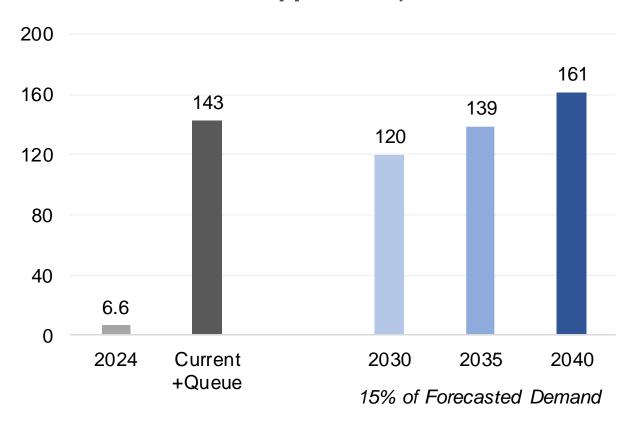
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## Datacenter power demand, Canada and U.S.

U.S. datacentres as % of U.S. total power demand



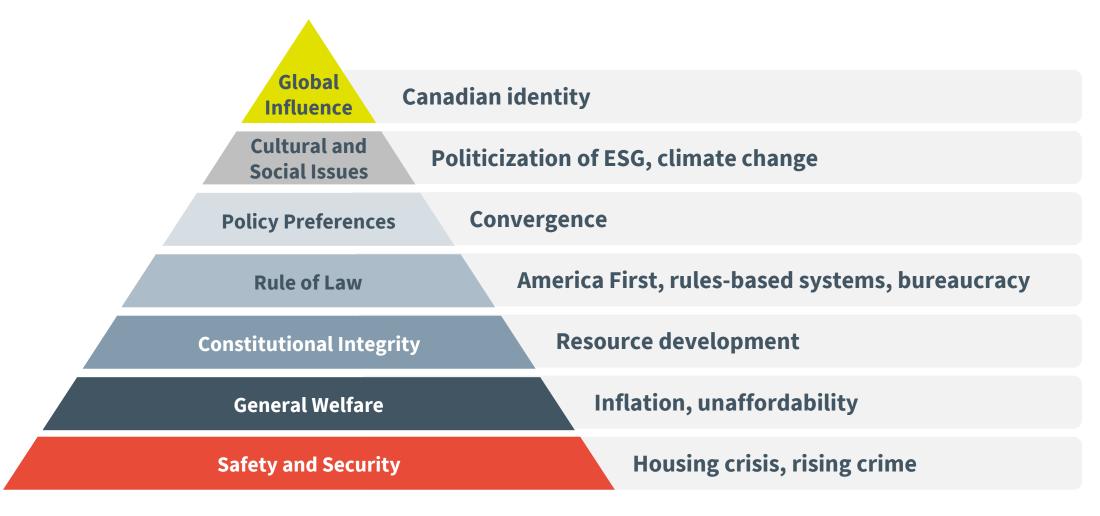
# Estimated queue of Cdn datacentre demand in application, TWh



Source: McKinsey, S&P, BCG, Canada Electricity Advisory Council and RBC

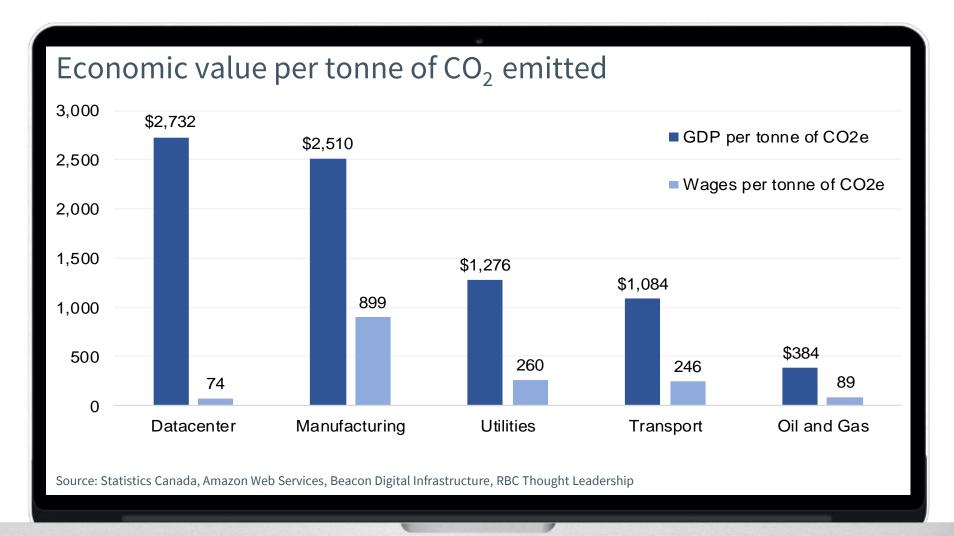


# Maslow hierarchy of political needs





## Economic value of emissions





# Challenges

- Consumers remain unwilling to pay for climate
- Grid constraints
- Regulation
- Permitting
- NIMBYism
- Human capital
- The need for an 'ecosystem approach'



## Questions

#### RBC Thought Leadership channels

#### Website

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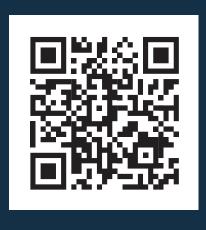
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# **+** Thank you.

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